Published daily except on Saturday by The Palestine Part Ltd. Founded in 1932 by GERSHON AGRON
Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of

Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of all material reserved; reproduction permitted only by arrangement.

Editor: TED R. LUTRIE: Bead Office: 9 Robov Havataclet, porusalem, P.O.Bon 81, Tel. 24235.
Bid Aviv: 52 Robov Nahlas Binyamin, P.O.Box 1423, Tel. 64251.

Enilos-0918-hov-Hersl, Hadas-Hacarspoil.

P.O. Box 4810, Tel. 4594

Annual Subscription: H. 67.

SINGLE OOPY: 20 AGORA.

West YYYYY Mr. 10225

Vol. XXXVII, No. 10275

I. W Thant, solemnly swear to exercise... the functions entrusted to me as Acting Secretary-Gene-

ral of the United Na-

U THANT tions... and regulate my conduct

with the interests of the United Nations only in accept instruction with regard to performance of my duties from any Government or other authority ex-ternal to the organization." With these words, pro-nounced calmly and with nounced caimly and with dignity, the six weeks' tugof-war ended over the filling of the rost of U.N.
Secretary-General. More than on the two previous occasions, when Mr. occasions, when Mr.
Trygve Lie and the late
Dag Hammarskjold took
office, did the General Aswords of the oath: for they spelt out explicit responsibility to one body alone—the World Organization itself.

U Thant abstained on this occasion from making any further declaration regarding his future con-duct of U.N. affairs; the policy of the Secretary-General is laid down in the decisions of the Gen-eral Assembly and the Security Council. Nor did he overstep his bounds in the two statements included in the brief accept-ance speech: the declaration of intent regarding ber of assistants chosen for their "efficiency, competence and integrity," two of whom — an American and a Russian were mentioned by name: to the present arrangement having been made "without prejudice" to any future decisions.

The meaning of that reference was made clear by the Soviet delegate, who left no doubt that his Govleft no doubt that his Government views the settlement arrived at as temporary and is likely to revive the "Troika" proposal by April 1963. For the present, however, there will be no veto in the Secretariat. The remaining five assistants will presumably assistants will presumably come from Africa, Latin America, Western and Eastern Europe and posand

America. Western and Eastern Europe and possibly Asia.
The first Asian to become a central figure in the World Organization, the Acting Secretary-General made it amply clear that he does not consider himself "neutral" in his attitude to various world problems but is going consider himself "neutral" in his attitude to various world problems but is going to follow the road of impartiality as befits an international civil servant. Having kept close and friendly contact with the late Mr. Hammarskijold in recent years, he generally favours the latter's, view that the U.N. should attempt a dynamic policy. To tempt a dynamic policy. To this he adds that it must also this he adds that it must also avoid over-reaching itself. Like his predeceasor, UaThant believes inquiet diplomacy and that the smaller nations vitally need to preserve the U.N. as an active force in the spirit of the Charter. He has a full appreciation of the damage that has already been done to the authority of the

rit of the Charter. He has a full appreciation of the damage that has already been done to the authority of the U.N. and of the difficulties involved in restoring its, authority in face of Russia's determined opposition.

The coming months will put U Thant's diplomatic abilities and administrative skill to a harsh test, Many will be anxious to learn what the heir to an ancient civilisation will bring to the fierce international debate. U Thant bimself has defined the difference between the Western and Eastern approaches to the problems of life as flowing from Western stress on the development of the intellect, while the East pursues spiritual development. The Buddhist teaching which he has absorbed imposes tolerance, understanding and compassion. The injection of these qualities into the over-heated atmosphere of the U.N. may hold a promise for the future.

Among the 103 delegations which unanimously voted for the Acting Secretary-General Israel did so with particular warmth and gratification. Both as a man whose understanding of Israel affairs is well known and as envoy of a nation with which we maintain relations of real friendship and respect. U Thant was a choice Israel was bound to welcome. More than ever it should be possible for Israel to look forward to cordial co-operation with the U.N. and its Secretary-General.

MOGRABI



# THE JERUSALEM

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1981 . 27 Heshvan, 5722 . 28 Jamad Awal, 138



# Can Live With French, Says **FLN Leader**

BONN (Reuter)—Ben Youssef Ben Khedda, "Algerian Provisional Government" leader, said in a television interview last night that it is still possible for French and Algerians to live together in Algeria "despite seven years of war."

He told a North German Radio reporter that in an independent Algeria, French settlers would be given the choice of retaining French nationality or becoming Algerians. Those who chose Algerian nationality would have "the same rights and duties as native Algerians."

The law for foreigners would be applied to those retaining French nationality.

He said that the FLN foreign policy "for the time being consists of not joining it either of the two blocs, neither the Eastern nor the Western."

In Orap, Algeria, a mob of jeering European youths

Western."

In Oran, Algeria, a mob of jeering European youths surged through the downtown Michelet market area yesterday, sacking Moslemowned shops and overturning flower stalls.

Police moved in quickly to quell the demonstration. A curfew was clamped on the city centre and merchants rolled down their heavy iron shutters.

city centre and merchants rolled down their heavy iron shutters.

More than a score of bomb explosions rocked Algeria's major cities on Saturday night, but there were no casualties.

The outlawed OAS has called on the Oran population to demonstrate in their homes on November 11, Armistice Day.

In Chambery, Eastern France, four Algerian prisoners shot their way to freedom from prison yesterday, killing two prison guards and injuring one. Police began an immediate search for the escapees, who were last seen cycling away.

## DE GAULLE TO CORSICA TOMORROW

BASTIA, Corsica. — Four thousand riot police, security guards, troops and hundreds of plain clothes detectives will protect. President de Gaulle during his flying visit to Corsica tomorrow and Wednesday.



The new Cabinet met for the first time at the Prime Minister's Office in Jerusalem yesterday with Prime Minister and Defence Minister Ben-Gurion (back to camera) presiding. Around the table are Ministers Meir; Josephthal; Joseph; Eban; Almogi; Ben-Aharon; Wahrhaftig; Burg; Shapiro, and Eahkol, and Government Secretary Katriel Katz. Not shown are Ministers Sapir; Shitrit; Sasson; Allon and Dayan. (Photo by Braun

# Housing Ministry Set Up

Housing Ministry Set Up

At First Cabinet Session

Jerusalem Port Political Reporter

The new Government held its first Cabinet session

yesterday morning, and approved the establishment of

a separate Housing Ministry which is to fulfil all the

functions of the Labour Ministry's former Housing Administration, Mr. Da
viol Tanne, has been named

the new Ministry, until

the special Civil Service appointments committee on Committee on Relating Administration will conson the composition of two

supportment. Housing Administration will conson the composition of two

Housing Ministries and the
entire staff and administration of the former Housing

Administration will conson the consolitation of the former Housing

Administration will conson the consolitation of the former Housing

Administration will conson the consolitation of the former Housing

Administration will conson the consolitation of the former Housing

Administration will conson the consolitation of the former Housing

Administration will conson the consolitation of the former Housing

Administration will conson the consolitation of the former Housing

Administration will conson the consolitation of the former Housing

Administration will conson the consolitation of the former Housing

Administration will conson the consolitation of the former Housing

Administration will conson the consolitation of the former Housing

Administration will conson the consolitation of the former Housing

Administration will conson the consolitation of the former Housing

Administration will conson the consolitation of the former Housing

Administration will conson the consolitation of the former Housing

Administration will conson the consolitation of the former Housing

Administration will conson the consolitation of the former Housing

Administration will conson the former Housing

Administration will conson the former housing down the former h

# Belgrade in Sharp Note to Bonn

MUNICH. — The Belgrade Government has filed a strongly-worded protest against the unprecedented ar-rest by Munich police of a much-decorated partisan fighter accused of the "insidious murder" of German soldiers in occupied Yugo-

slavia in 1941. A spokesman for the Yugoslay Consulate-General yesterday said the protest called for the immediate release
of Mr. Lazor Vracaric, 44year-old disabled ex-Captain
of the Anti-Nazi Resistance
Forces who was arrested who was arrested last Thursday.

The note also demanded payment of compensation to Mr. Varcaric for the time spent in custody, the spokesman told reporters. Mr. Vracaric, who heads a stateowned plant in Zag.eo, has meanwhize been transferred to a jail in Konstanz, the Lake Constance town where the order for his arrest was issued.

Yugoslav officials said a The note also demanded

first protest lodged with Bonn by the Consulate-Gen-eral drew the Foreign Office's response that it was not competent in the matter be-cause it involved a "criminal case."

# First Such Arrest

It was the first time that resistance fighter of the World War II allies was

It was the first time that a resistance fighter of the World War II allies was held in Germany on suspicion of war crimes against Germans.

The Yugoslav Consulate-General said the arrest order, made out last June, was based on a warrant issued by Wehrmacht octupation authorities in Yugoslavia It referred to the killing of two soldiers in Zagreb in October, 1941. Dr. Henrich Gulden, Chief Prosecutor in Konstanz, said merely that Mr. Vracaric together with others was suspected of having "insidiously murdered" several German soldiers in an ambush.

Gulden promised a quick investigation into the case, and said that if Mr. Vracaric's claim to have been a partisan was upheld, this might prove to be justification for the killings. (AP, Reuter)

# Two Seamen Lost In

Tokyo Bay Crash TOKYO (AP).- Two Japan ese seamen were missing after the 6,300-ton Greek freighter Eury Bates and the 699-ton Japanese freighter Eixan Maru collided at the mouth of Tokyo Bay yester-day afternoon.

BONN. — Vice-Chancellor and Economics Minister Ludwig Erhard has threatened to resign if the Proposed creation of a Foreign Aid Ministry interferes with his duties, it was learned yesterday.

In making concessions to the Free Democrats during coalition negotiations, Dr. Adenauer agreed to creation of a Foreign Aid Ministry to be held by the Free Democrats' Walter Scheel.

Dr. Adenauer. 85, is virtually certain of re-election tomorrow as West German Chancellor for a fourth term in a Government which he said yesterday would not be weaker than the last one.

He needs an absolute majority in the 499-seat Bundestag (Lower House) — but he cannot be sure of receiving all 242 of his own Christian Democratic Party.

Four members of it voted against his proposal to coalesce with the Free Democrats on Saturday, and eight abstained. But sources of both parties agree he is likely to make up for any losses from his own group with support from his new coalition partners, with enough votes left over to ensure his election.

# Burmese Newspapers

Rap Restrictions RANGOON (Reuter), — Bur-mese newspapers in Rangoon and Mandalay yesterday car-ried identical front-page ar-ticles headed: "Repressive

Tonight 6/11 SCHA, SCHA, DER REBE GHEIT!

# Nehru in U.S. 'To Promote World Peace'

world."

He showed not the slightest sign of anger at the conclusion of a brief interview at Idlewild Airport when a radio newsman asked him to comment concerning the belief of some Americans that he was a "Communist" rather than a "true neutralist."

Mr. Nehru laughed and replied he a very firm tone of voice, "My reaction to that is that they are wrong. That is a good ending." (To his interview.)

Mr. Nehru arrived here by

ernment To u rist Corporation are to acquire 26 per
cent each of the new corporation's shares, with the rest
to be bought by the Histadrut and the Hotel Association.

The Governor of the Bank
of Israel, Mr. David Horowitz, reported to the Cabinet
on the recent conferences of
the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund,
particularly with regard to
his negotiations for a \$50m.
Ioan for the improvement of
Israel's road network. Details of this project were
worked out in coordination
with the Labour Ministry.

The Official communique
read:

# Cabinet Changes In Jordan

NEW YORK (UPI). - Premier Nehru of India said yesterday on his arrival here from London that he had come to the U.S. to promote "the peace of the world."

litary and police parade the day following her arrival. The Ghanaian Government had given no indication that it was reconsidering the advisability of the Queen's wisit on security grounds.

(Queen Elizabeth and the Duke of Edinburgh fly to Accra next Thursday to start their tour of Ghana, Liberia, They are to stay 11 days in Ghana).

King Hussein of Jordan yesterday reshuffled his Ca-binet, moving Refik Husseini from the post of National Economy Minister to Foreign Minister, Amman Radio pe-

of Housing.

The Capinet's rules of procedure were approved.

The composition of the Ministerial Economic Committee and the Ministerial Legislative Committee was fixed.

The appointments of Deputy Ministers were approved.

The Governor of the Bank of Israel, Mr. David Horowitz, reported on his participation as Government representation at the conference of the World Bank and International Monetary Fund.

Administrative and legislative matters were discussed.

FALL

THE

winter

forays into South Vietnam.

Prince Sopsaisana, Foreign Secretary of State,
told newamen here that
seven Russian transports
were seen flying into an
airstrip at Tchepone in
the past week. But the
Royal forces cannot make
an investigation there because pro-Communist pathet Lao troops would not
permit it.

thet Lao troops would not permit it.

Prince Sopsaisana declared that further "Communist-inspired aggression" would cause his country's collapse unless "friendly nations" come to the resous with enough troops and supplies to repel the Communists.

# Nasser Promises Nat'l 'Elections'

CAIRO (Reuter). — Abdul Nasser late Saturday night announced that a committee would be formed shortly to appoint a National Congress which would arrange National Union elections.

tional Union elections.

After a long series of Cabinet meetings he spoke of the need to reorganize the revolution "democratically on a basis that would maintain and renew the revolutionary task and protect it against all conspiracies aimed at making it crumble."

Thus he indicated that the National Union, formally established in 1959 as the UAR's only national political organization, is to be reformed.

Nasser will handpick the candidates. Nothing can prevent the downfall of the Egyptian dictatorship, the commentator added.)

MINSK DE-STALINIZES

MOSCOW (AP). — Newspapers which arrived from Minsk in Moscow yesterday disclosed that the city's Stalin.

MINSK DE-STALINIZES

MOSCOW (AP). — Newspapers which arrived from Minsk in Moscow yesterday disclosed that the city's Stalin.

Masution; who is also Army Chief of Staff, told university students that Indonesia if yesterday announced the discovery of oil in other internal rebellion while street called Stalin Prospect is now named after Lenin, following the downgrading of Stalin.

Nasution; who is also Army Chief of Staff, told university students that Indonesia.

Masution; who is also Army Chief of Staff, told university students that Indonesia.

Masution; who is also Army Chief of Staff, told university students that Indonesia.

Minsk in Moscow yesterday disclosed that the city's Stalin.

Nasution; who is also Army Chief of Staff, told university students that Indonesia.

Minsk in Moscow yesterday disclosed that the city's Stalin.

Nasution; who is also Army Chief of Staff, told university students that Indonesia.

Minsk in Moscow yesterday disclosed that the city's Stalin.

Nasution; who is also Army Chief of Staff, told university students that Indonesia.

Minsk in Moscow yesterday disclosed that the city's Stalin.

Nasution; who is also Army Chief of Staff, told university staling to grade, "according to Industries Minister Ernesto "Che" Guevara.

Dr. Guevara stressed that the discovery of oil in its 22nd offshore well off the Minister Ernesto "Che" Guevara.

Dr. Guevara stressed that the discovery of oil in its 22nd offshore well off the Minister Ernesto "Che" Guevara.

New Guinea) from the commentator.

Nasution; who is also Army Chief of Staff, told university staling to grade, "according to Industries Minister Ernesto "Che" Guevara.

Dr. Guevara stressed that the discovery of oil in its 22nd offshore well off the experimental to the street with a rifle duri

# Soviets Airlift Aid Will Continue Nuclear To Vietnam Rebels SAIGON (UPI).— A Roy-al Laotian Government of-ficial said yesterday that the Russians are operat-ing an airlift into south-eastern Laos, from where Communist Viet Cong guerrillas are launching forays into South Viet-nam. Blasts, Russia Warns

# Relations with Moscow

MOSCOW (UPI). — Premier Khrushchev has accused Japanese Prime Minister Hayato Ikeda of "aggravating" Soviet-Japanese relations by clinging to "untenable" military pacts with the U.S., it was reported yesterday.

An exchange of notes between Messrs. Khrushchev and Ikeda was published yesterday in the Soviet magazine "International Affairs" dealing at length with the terday in the Soviet magazine "International Affairs" dealing at length with the last note from Mr. Khrushchev, dated September 25.

Mr. Khrushchev said Mr. Ikeda was "erecting artificial roadblocks" in the way of a Soviet-Japanese peace treaty. He said the Kremlin "had liquidated all its military bases on foreign soil, including the Soviet naval basenear Japan," and took exception to the presence of American bases in Japan and Okinawa.

Okinawa.

# Russia Seen Working On Neutron Bomb

LOS ANGELES (UPI). Rep. Craig Hosmer (Repub

the need to reorganize the revolution "democratically on a basis that would maintain and renew the revolutionary task and protect it against all conspiracies aimed at making it crumble."

Thus he indicated that the National Union formally established in 1959 as the UAR's only national political organization, is to be reformed.

Electoral Body

In a lengthy statement he said that a committee would shortly be formed to appoint a National Congress, which would arrange the National Union elections.

The committee should finish its work in a month and the elections which followed should pave the way for a gathering of representatives of forces "of peasants, owners, labourers, students, merchants and all sectors of working powers in all fields of national activity."

The announcement did not spell out exactly how the Congress would be appointed, and what methods would be used to select candidates for election.

(Radio Amman's political commentator last night described the move as "eyewash," because whatever will handpick the candidates. Nothing can prevent the downfall of the Egyptian dictatorship, the commentator added.)

MINSK DE-STALINIZES

HOS ANGELES (UPI).

Rep. Craig Hosmer (Republican-California), a member of the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy, said Saturday Russia undoubtedly was developing a neutron bomb and had gained significant information through recent atmosphere tests.

He warned in a printed statement that the U.S. was developing a neutron bomb to prevent "a dangerous tilting of the bance of power is broken favouring Russia, Rep. Hosmer said, "a swift, sudden and devastating surprise attack. against the U.S. is inevitable."

Rep. Hosmer (Republican-California), a member of the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy, said Saturday Russia undoubtedly was developing an eutron bomb and had gained significant information through recent atmosphere tests.

He warned in a printed statement that the U.S. was developing an eutron bomb to prevent "a dangerous tilting of the Kremin's favour." If the king of the Egyp

# K: Japan 'Aggravating' | Repeats Total Arms Ban Plan

MOSCOW (UPI)-The Soviet Union warned yesterday it will continue its nuclear tests in the atmosphere

it will continue its nuclear tests in the atmosphere if the U.S. resumes its atmospheric testing.

Nuclear Cloud To

Reach Europe Today

WASHINGTON (AP).—The invisible cloud of radioactive ash from Russia's giant 50 megation blast of last Monday passed eastward over the Canadian coast yesterday and began moving across the North Atlantic.

Propelled by 80-mile-anhour winds it is expected to reach Europe sometime today on its first swing around the world.

At the same time fall-out

Mill continue its nuclear tests in the warning was contained in a statement issued by the official news agency. Tass. If the American nuclear tests in the atmosphere. If the American Government will be compelled to take appropriate measures. The statement said Mr. Kennedy's announcement also the atmosphere is the atmosphere in the atmosphere. The statement said Mr. Kennedy's announcement to the atmosphere. The statement said Mr. Kennedy's announcement to the atmosphere. The statement is automosphere. The statement said Mr. Kennedy's announcement to the atmosphere. The statement said Mr. Kennedy's announcement to the atmosphere. The statement said Mr. Kennedy's announcement last week on possible resumption of American nuclear tests in the atmosphere. The atmosphere is the atmosphere. The statement said Mr. Kennedy's announcement last week on possible resumption of the atmosphere. The atmosphere is the atmosphere is the atmosphere. The atmosphere is the atmosphere is the atmosphere. The atmosphere is the atmosphere is the atmosphere. The atmosphere is the atmosphere is

At the same time fall-out from this and other Soviet shots in the current series of Russian tests caused the highest radioactivity ever re-corded in Japan and pushed a smaller radioactive cloud toward Alaska.

toward Alaska.

Robert List, chief of the U.S. Weather Bureau's Atmospheric Etadio-activity Research Project, said the radioactive air mass from the Soviet superbomb of last week was moving on an estimated 200 to 300 mile front. It passed over the U.S. Great Lakes region and Eastern Canada on Saturday, brushed the north-eastern brushed the north-eastern corner of the U.S. and then moved out into the Atlantic in the general vicinity of La-brador.

# Mothers and Children In London Bomb Protests

LONDON (Reuter), — Two hundred women and children yesterday staged a demon-stration near the Soviet Em-

"Any doubts on this score," it said, "have now been dispelled by the U.S. Government itself. To the underground tests of nuclear weapons, which are now already being staged in the U.S. nuclear tests in the atmosphere are to be added.

The statement by the Presiden does nothing to meet the degices of those who are sincerely pressing for an end to the nuclear arms race." If the President of the U.S.A. is really concerned for the welfare of mankind, then why should he not put

for the welfare of mankind, then why should he not put his signature alongside that of the head of the Soviet Government beneath a treaty on general and complete disarmament?"

With such a treaty. Tass said tests could be discontinued "once and for all—to-day if need be."

The Soviet statement repeated several familiar Kremlin claims:

Ready to Sink Weapons Russia is "ready to sink all nuclear weapons ... in the

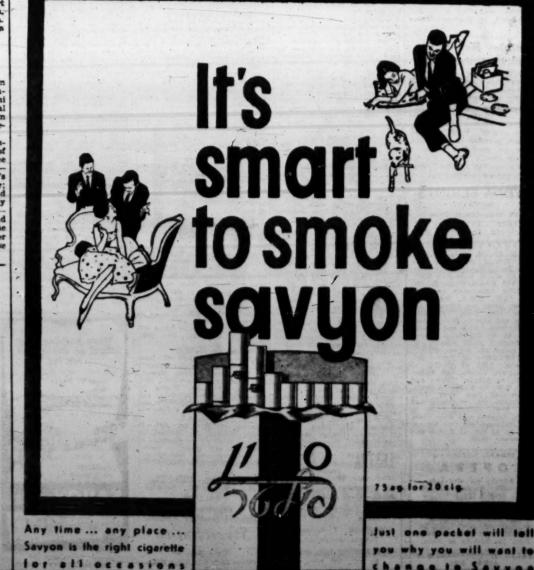
Russia is "ready to sink all nuclear weapons... in the nuclear test series.

The marchers many of them carrying milk bottles labelled "Strontium 90" were not permitted near the Embassy itself, but police allowed 12 women through to deliver a protest letter.

Another six children and three parents were permitted to deliver a similar letter of protest to the American Embassy in Grosvenor Square.

Production Above
All, 'Che' Says

HAVANA (Reuter). — Production is so important to Cuba now that, if a works administrator left his post and ran into the streets with a rifle during an armed at-



# Social & Personal

Among those present were Finance Minister Levi Eshkol; the British Ambassador and Mrs. Patrick Francis Hancock; the Governor of the Bank of Israei and Mrs. Haim Herzog; and Mrs. Haim Herzog; and Mrs. Haim Herzog; and Mrs. Lord and Eady Gladwyn are leaving this morning after a five-day visit as guests of the Government.

Mrs. Rahel Ben-Zvi on Friday received a 150-member delegation of U.S. Pioneer Women. The women were introduced by Mmss. Bert Offdstein and Shoshana Harel, Mrs. Ben-Zvi also received a delegation of the Women's League for Israel.

A reception was held on Saturday night after the Israel, National Opera's performance of "Faust" at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. Polonsky, Among those present to greet the Russian guest singer. Eugen Chervonjuk; were the Soviet Ambassador, Mr. Michail Bodrov; the Cultural Attache of the Soviet Embassy; the Minister of Police and Mrs. N. Barrackay; Dr. and Mrs

The four-man Histadrut delegation leaving today for Britain on a three-week tour at the invitation of the British Government, were guests at a reception given by Mr. Gordon Feast, the Labour Attaché of the British Embassy on Saturday. The delegation consists of Mr. A. Abramovita. Secretary of the Ramat Gan Labour Council: Mr. A. Arad, Secretary of the Industrial Workers Division of the Histadrut; Mr. S. Zhiteini, Secretary of the Tel Aviv Metal Workers Union; and Mr. George Saad, Secretary week bound for Port Harman Government of the Special Councils of the Council of the Tel Aviv Metal Workers Union; and Mr. George Saad, Secretary week bound for Port Harman Government of the Special Councils of the Tel Aviv Metal Workers Union; and Mr. George Saad, Secretary week bound for Port Harman Grant Councils of the Councils of the Tel Aviv Metal Workers Union; and Mr. George Saad, Secretary week bound for Port Harman Grant Councils of the Councils of t

Dr. Stanley Ruby, of the Westinghouse Electric Corp. of Pittsburgh, will address a Colloquium of the Department of Chemistry of the Technion on "The Mossbauer Effect in Fe87 and Possible Chemical Applications." tomorrow (Tuesday), November 7, at 8 p.m. in Room 12, Hadar. Hacarmel campus of the Technion.

Wast raphoule. Electric Core of Pittlabury, will address ment of Chemistry of the Pittlabury, will address ment of Chemistry of the Pittlabury of the Pittla

1 Alleaby Rd., Tel Avis, rd. 57228. Perfs. at 8.50 p.m. "FAUST" ith UJGERE CHERVONICS from U.S.S.R. (Montions) and PRIEDL TELLES Margarethe, Nov. 7, 11, 14, PAUST" at Armon, Baile Nov. 23, Tickets at Nova.

TALES OF HOPPMAN: 8/11 ATDA; 8/11

# **Exhibition on Warsaw Chetto Opens in Paris**

By MAURICE CARR, Jerusalem Post Correspondent
PARIS.—Greetings from President de Gaulle and the
French Government were conveyed by M. Raymond
Triboulet, Minister for Ex-Servicemen, when he pre-

Triboulet, Minister for Ex-Servicemen, when he presided yesterday morning over the ceremonial inauguration of the "Life and Revolt of the Warsaw Ghetto and Eastern Countries" Exhibition on the premises of the Memorial to the Unknown Jewish Martyr.

Evidence Sought On Eichmann Deputies

languages.

An accompanying leaflet informs the customer that the Holy Water is scented with orange blossoms from rivers.

ground water levels and also to determine the possibility of underground channels between water tables and open rivers.

TEL AVIV. - Four of Eich-TEL AVIV. — Four of Eichmann's deputies may he brought to trial in West Germany on the basis of evidence collected by Israel police of their part in the liquidation of Hungarian Jewry. The four are Herman Krumay. Franz Novak, Otto Hunsche and Werner Lemke. The first two are now being held in German jails. The latter are free because of lack of evidence.

The police are especially interested in testimony concerning the Kistarcsa camp, some 50 kms. from Budapest, which served as a tran-

some 50 kms. from Buda-pest, which served as a tran-sit camp for hundreds of thousands of Jews en route to final destruction. The S.S. commanders of this cam p were generally responsible for all the East European concentration camps.

for all the East European concentration camps,
Krumey held the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel, as did Eichmann. Lemke was a Major, Husche, who held the the rank of Captain, is now a practising lawyer.

At the request of the West German prosecution, Iarnel German prosecution, Israel police are also collecting tes-timony against nine Nazis police are also collecting tes-timony against nine Nazis who were a'ctive at the Sachsenhausen camp, near Berlin, where thousands of persons, including political prisoners, were put to death,

GALERIE ISRAEL 63 Ben Yehuda Rd., Tel Aviv Tel. 222307 representing Israel's leading Artists

"LESTRA" the orthopaedic a hoe, unsurpassed by any other make. With their grace-

rd appearance, you can't re-cognize them as orthopsedic.

LOBWI, Mercas Hacarmel,

STOLBERG, 7. Rehov Ben

Tehnda, Jerusalem, MIKELINSKY Ltd. & AllenStreichman

Open: 10-1; 6-8; Prj.; 10-1

Teheran Students Hit Gov't, Praise Mossadegh

TEHERAN (UPI).— Several thousand Teheran University students struck classes yesterday and staged a huge anti-Government p a r a de praising the outlawed National Front Party and former Premier Mohammed Mossadegh. Speakers at the demonstration also strongly condemned Soviet nuclear testa.

The demonstration and

The demonstration and strike originally was called to demand Government recognition of the Algerian rebel government in Tunis and to protest against "French butchery" in Algiers. The students carried banners urging the Government to use its influence to help the Algerians win independence.

But the demonstrators to the Manual Cover this up. Voroshilisky over this up. Voroshilisky over this up. Voroshilisky in the demonstrators to the Bank of Israel minimum liquidity regulations. In order the demonstrators to the strike th



LAW REPORT THE JERUSALEM POST

IT'S THE LAW

In the Supreme Court Sitting as Court of Criminal Appeals

Criminal Appeals

Before the President (Justice Olshan), Justices Silberg and Cohn.

The Attorney-General, Appellant, v. Yeshayahu Voroshilski, Respondent (Cr. A. 304 60)

Bank Managers Sentence Increased

The Cause allowed

gerians win independence.

But the demonstrators of quickly turned to internal Persian politics with speak gers warning the students to "fight against all manner of exploitation and imperialism." They attacked the Government's "lawless postponement of free elections." "disregard of people's wishes." and "suppression of political and human rights."

Cables in Brief

Cables in Brief

RECOGNITION. — The Indian Government years and suppression of political and human rights. The state of the section 50 of the Bank of Israel Bank of Israel of the section 50 of exploitation and imperialism."

Cables in Brief

RECOGNITION. — The Indian Government years and suppression of political and human rights. The section 50 of the Bank of Israel contrary to section 50 of the Bank of Israel of the Section 50 of the Bank of Israel contrary to section 50 of the Bank of Israel of the Section 50 of the Bank of Israel contrary to section 50 of the Bank of Israel of the Section 50 of the Bank of Israel of the Bank of

TRAINING. — South Vietnamese women will be given para-military training from November 27 to help in the country's fight against Communist guerrillas, the Vietnam Press News Agency reported yesterday.

FIREWORKS. — Three personne died — a woman and some died — a woman and some Criminal Code Ordinance is a very serious one, the

## LAW BOOKS on instalment plan

by special arrangement with BUTTERWORTH CO., London SWEET & MAXWELL LTD. London

You can now buy law books in unlimited quantities only IL7.50 per £1.

Steimatzky's Bookshop

107 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv, Tel. 65277 or write P.O.B. 628, Tel Aviv.

THE SUN'S IN YOUR HOME

# WITH THE LATEST INFRA-RED ELECTRIC HEATER

Made by CO-DA quickly radiates the sun's heat

for your health and comfort

INEXPENSIVE . CLEAN . ECONOMICAL Suitable for home, office or factory Demonstration and sales in Tel Aviv at

OPENING OF THE WINTER SEASON

JOSSI AND HIS ORCHESTRA

AT THE DAN HOTEL BAR

TO THE TUNES OF

M. Levkovitz, 24 Rehov Heral Shimon Bros., 18 Rehov Merhavia Tel-Or, 23 Rehov Hersl and at all electric appliance shops

# JERUSALEM

tenting himself with demanding the accountant's dismissal, as he alleged he had done, he should have declared that he could not authorize the bank's balance sheets or the financial reports. Not only had he failed to do this but he had knowingly issued, signed and distributed false balance sheets and reports.

Insofar as the second fact is concerned he could only, continued Justice Cohn, re-

and distributed false balance sheets and reports.

Insofar as the second fact is concerned he could only, continued Justice Cohn, repeat what has already been held by the Supreme Court (in Cr. A. 124/58, P.D. ALLENBY: All in a Night

ALLERBY: All in a Night's
Work
ARMON DAVID: Lola
BEN YEHUDA: Pelusa
CHEN: Saturday Night and
Sunday Morning
EDEN: Spring of Love
ESTRER: Why Must I Die
GAT: Lessen in Love
HOD: Goodbye Again
MAXIM: Le Dialogue dea
Carmelites MAXIM: Le Dialogue des Carmelites MIGDALOR: Go Naked in the World MOGRABI: The Guns of Navarone OPMIR: David and Gelisth OBION: Carlien Brown of the F.O. PARIS: Their Secret Afair PEER: High Noon SHDEROTH: Home from the Hill

BEFORE he inspects a weighing machine an inspector can require its owner to clean it. (Weights and Measures Regulations.) SHORROTH: Home from the Bill
TAMAR: Boulevard
TURELET: Romanof and Juliet
TEL AVIV: The Mark
YARON: The Naked Edge
ZAFON: Exodus
ZAMIR: Aventura
RAMAT GAN: Fieln Soleil

12/1003); that benefiting the institution for which he works by committing fraud at the expense of the State cannot mitigate a offender's ARMON; America by Night

institution for which he works by committing fraud at the expense of the State cannot mitigate a offender's sentence.

The Supreme Court, held Justice Cohn, will not lightly interfere with a trial judge's discretion concerning punishment. For this reason he had come to the conclusion, not without a great deal of hesitation, that the respondent should not be given a prison sentence, But the thought that be should be punished more severely in order to discourage other potential offenders and in order to e mp ha sise the disgrace and dange resinherent in offences of this in a ture. The respondent should, therefore, concluded duptice Cohn, he fined an additional IL5,000 fine for the offence ler section 313 of the Cris ala Code Ordinance.

Appeal allowed and respondent ordered to pay a fine of IL5,000, at the rate of IL230 a month, Judgment given on October 20, 1961.

MAPHITHEATRE: Madison Avenue armonic is well and Avenue ARMON: America by Night Arena CHEN: Wild Strawberries.

CHEN: Wild Strawbe

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

Elections in Portugal
Next Sunday
LISBON (Reuter). — Sixtyfive topposition candidates
will contest next Sunday's
National Assembly elections
in Portugal, it was announced yesterday.
The pro-Government political organization, Uniao Nacional, is contesting all 120
seats.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS
JERUSALEM: Dr. Gal, 24 Hashamon, 25 Tendero, 23574 Dr. Garman, 25 Tendero, 25748. Dr. Garman, 25 Tendero, 25

# CINEMAS Hinga Bar

8 APPEARANCES STRIPTEASE FOR ADULTS ONLY

ORLY Cinema, Haifa

TUNES OF GLORY

2 perfs. nightly 6.45 & 9.

FOR SALE Chevrolet Corvair

1961 model, reasonable. Apply No. 5710, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.

WANTED IN TEL AVIV
(By American Company)
CLERK (Male or Female)
for bookkeeping work.
Perfect Hebrew and knowledge of English essential,
Working Hours 8—2.
Tel, 67512, Tel Aviv. עירית תל אביב-יפו

TEL AVIV-JAPO MUNICIPALITY SITUATION VACANT

Tender No. 145/61/ms
for position of efficiency expert in Efficiency and Training Department (Grade 5 of Administrative Scale).
Tender No. 146/61/ms
for position of children's paychistrist in the Health Department a Psychohygienic Institute (Grade will be set in accordance with candidate's

for position of Chief Auditor in the Internal Auditing De-partment (Grade Bet of Eco-nomists Scale). Tender No. 149/61/nn for position of Auditing Or-

Crade Dalet-Gimel of Economists' Scale).
Further particulars concerning the above tenders have been posted on Bulletin Boards in the Municipality's Personnel Department (31 Rehov Tchermichowsky), at the Municipality's other Departments and at the Municipal Information Bureaux. Applications with curriculum vitae should be submitted in scaled envelopes, marked with the tender number, to the Personnel Dept. The final date for submission of applications is November 19, 1961.

MORDECAI NAMIE MAYOR

# OFFICE WANTED

for foreign company, on rental basis, 3 rooms with telephone, air-conditioning, in the banking

# Industrial Enterprise Requires

English-Hebrew — Typing experienced in Office work and Administra-

Production Clerk

languages necessary, Hebrew-English, mini-

Bookkeeper -

Hebrew-English - able to prepare trial

Please apply, giving particulars of past experience, character references, etc., to Box No. 64086, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.

HAIFA 34 Rehov Herzi, Sifri's Bookshop, Central Carmel;
Had F A 34 Rehov Herzi, Sifri's Bookshop, Central Carmel;
Hadar Bookshop, 15 Rehov Herzi; Dr. Fiegel's
Bookshop, 26 Rehov Keren Kayemet, Kiryat Bialik.
RAMAT GAN: Hakol Lanoar, 61 Rehov Bialik.
also accepted through all recognized agencies.

Tel. 2768. The leading hotel on the seashore. 30 minutes from Tel Aviv. All rooms with shower W.C., central heating Monthly arrangements for tourists and local residents. Half-board and single rooms available. After-season rates.

EVERYMAN'S ENCYCLOPAE DIA, 12 volumes, latest editors, ILI15. The Hadar-Bookshop Ltd., 15 Rehov Hergl, Haifa. Dwellings

Antiq Thi

chron

is fell

tional

The when to the of the was b

buildi

It i who meter has b

while cedon evider

work

many during when

Metropol Hotel Socies Socies Constant Lessons

LEARN to dance La Pachenga and Cha-Cha-Cha at Sami's, 26 Shderot K.K.L., Tel Avty, Tel. 

PLOTS in "Tzamereth" (near Rehov Weizmann) Herzilya-Pi-tuah, Afeka, Kir-Shmaryahu, Rishpon, etc. for sale at bar-gain price, Siman, Allenby 62, (Maldan).

Situations Vacant









MO

Institute (Grade will be set in accordance with candidate's qualifications).

Tender No. 187/81/m
for position of physician for revening secondary schools in the Schools' Hygienic Bervices (half-time position) of the Health Department. Working hours: 5-9 p.m.-(Grade Daiet of Physicians Scale).

Tender No. 148/61/mp for position of Chief Auditor in the Internal Auditing De-

section of Tel Aviv.

PLEASE PHONE 58131, TEL AVIV.

# Secretary -

mum two years' High School — accurate worker. Age limit 35 years. Knowledge of arithmetic and calculations

balances - financial reports.

# Classified Advertisements

Accepted at all JERUSALEM POST advertising offices.
Published on Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays.

JERUSALEM 9 Rehov Hahavazelet.

TELAVIV 52 Nahiat Binyamin

NATANYA A. Pompan, 9 Rehov Hergl.

Where to Stay FURNISHED room, separate en-

FLATS, Jerusalem, for sale, to let, SITTON, 6 King George, Tel, 25896.

1-ROOM furnished flat in Jerusalem, P.O.B. 4396, Haifa, 1980, H

ple. Write No. 60, P.O.B. 81.
Jerusalem.
FOB SALE, 4-room flat, centre
Jerusalem. suitable for residence/office. Tel 23262, Jerusalem.
WANTED, 4-room flat in Jerusalem. monthly rental for 1-2
years. Tel. 23175, Jerusalem.
TO LET, spacious 2-room flat,
Kikar Massarik, Tel Aviv. Tel.
231590, from 1.30-4.30.
LLXURIOUS 5j-room villa, spacious Hving-room with real fireplace. 4 bedrooms, each with
built-in large cupboards. 3-w.c.;
2 bathrooms — Herrilya-Pituah,
quiet locality. Once in a lifetime barxaig: for sale—IL&6.000
or monthly rental — IL&00 approx. Only seriously interested
parties should apply to SIMAN
LTD., &2 Allenby Rd. Tel Aviv.
Tel., 64548.

OFFICE, wanted in Tel Aviv.
2-4 rooms, Bograshov, Ben
Yehuda vicinity, unfurnished,
monthly rental — without key
money, Tel. 67512, Tel Aviv
between 8 a.m.-2 p.m.

Situations Vacant
WANTED, secretary with knowWANTED, secretary with knowleave of the color of the colo

# The Weather

Weather Sympols: A baron ridge over our region will a rise in temperatures.

Beisan Haifa Port Afula T.A. Kirya T.A. Port Lydda Airp.

A) Humidity at 8 p.m. B) Tes-terday's Temperature range. C) Today's Temperature forecast ARRIVALS

Mr. M. Tranmael, the veteran socialist leader from Norway, as guest of the Histadrut. Mrs. Yehudit Simhoni, head of the Political Department of the Histadrut, after attending the meeting of the Executive Committee of the Federation of Free Trade Unions in Brussels. Rabbi Carl Miller, Gary, Indiana; and Mr. William Wein, Newburyport, Mass., as guests of the U.J.A.

Agriculture Minister Moshe Dayan, to Rome, to participate in a conference of the U.N. Pood and Agriculture Organiza-tion (by El Al). M. Paul Minot, Mayor of Pa-ris, after a six-day visit as guest of the Government (by El Al).

Mr. Ehud Avriel, Assistant Di-rector General of the Foreign Ministry, to join the Israel de-legation to the U.N. Assembly

(by El Al).

Dr. Alexander Goldberg, Managing Director of Fertilizers and Chemicals, for Europe, to mezotiate with leading chemical concerns on know-how agreements for a joint F & C and Hamashbir Hamercani company for the production of fodder additives.

# **House to Debate** Refugees Today

POST Knesset Reporter

A statement by the Forelgn Minister in the Knesset
this afternoon will open a
debate on the Government's
policy at the U.N. on the
Arab refugee question. While
the length of the debate
will be decided by the House
Committee only this after-Committee only this after-moon, it is expected to take up both today's session and at least part of tomorrow afternoon's.

on October 11, when the House approved a motion for the agenda by Mr. Haim Landau (Herut). It was postponed, first, because of Mrs. Meir's absence abroad and, then, pending the formation of a new Government.

It is still too early to say

# Regarded as Well-Advanced

By ZEEV SCHUL, Jerusalem Post Reporter

By ZE'EV SCHUL, Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV.— German rocketry experts, headed by Professor Eugen Saenger. appear to have completed the first staye of an ambitious rocket programme for Egypt, The Jerusalem Post (Prof. Saenger's resignation from the post of head of a jet propulsion research institute in Stuttgart was announced Saturday. It was implied from Bonn that the termination of his duties was connected with work he had been doing for Egypt.)

First indications that Egypt intended to go ahead with the field of space-fringe or ex-

First indications that Egypt intended to go ahead with an independent missile programme were disclosed after the successful launching of Shavit II here in July. Initially, various Egyptian military commentators said that the UAR was negotiating with the United States for several space probe rockets. But on the 12th of July, Hasnein Haikal, Editor of the Cairo daily "Al-Ahram" and reportedly a close associate of Nasser, heatedly declared that the purchase of U.S. rockets would be of no value to the Egyptians since it would leave them dependent on continued U.S. assistance.

ance.
Two days earlier, Professor Mohammed Medawar of Cairo University, writing in "El-Akhbar," said that "Made would coke.

Plane Grounded By

Collision with Car

The plane arrived at Lyd-

ers work for Egypt, since Saenger is a specialist in the field of space-fringe or ex-treme altitude soaring.

These were the first hints that Egypt was actually engaged in developing an independent rocketry pro-gramme of its own.

Experts Hired Abroad As far as Israel is con-cerned, it was well known that the Egyptian Ministry of Defence has during the past few years invested con-siderable sums in inducing rocket experts, exclusively Germans, to come and work in Egypt.

"El-Akhbar," said that "Made in Egypt" rockets would cost EL20,000 to EL20,000 apiece. He thought that three out of every ten launchings would be successful, suggesting that Egypt had already progressed beyond the "paper-work" stage.

be able to produce a rocket. The list of potential products is a long one, ranging from pilotiess missiles or gium, France Italy, England and Mexico) asked to send the open which commemorate the war purely scientific outer atmosphere and space probes.

# Green Wave' In Tel Aviv

Jerssalem Post Reporter LYDDA AIRPORT. — The scheduled flight of an Ai-italia plane was postponed yesterday morning 90 min-utes before departure time TEL AVIV. — Mr. Haim Ramot, Chairman of the Muneighal Traffic Committee, turned a switch in a steel cabinet at the corner of Arlosoroff and Petah Tikva Roads yesterday morning to inaugurate Tel Aviv's first "green wave." when a deep gash was discovered in one of the wings.

Alitalia passengers to Rome were transferred to TWA and El Al flights.

The machine automatically The plane arrived at Lydda Airport on Saturday night and was taken to the parking ground by a tractor.

Investigations revealed that the cut was caused by a vehicle which crashed into the wing during the night. The incident was described by pilots and ground crews at the airport as "criminal negligence," which could easily have had fatal resuits. The plane will be repaired in two or three days and will be specially checked again in Rome.

Co-ordinates the three sets of traffic lights on Petah Titval Roman Petah Titval Ro

the number of cars going by.

The feelers will seport to
the brain, which will decide
by itself when the lights
ought to be changed," an en-Gadna Helps Out Key Men Trained In Hagoshrim Dig For School System

# German-Israel Bridge To Be Founded Friday

Key educators for the country's school system are being trained under an experi-mental programme/finangurat-ed by the Education Ministry in cooperation with the Heb-rew University.

HAGOSHRIM. — A Gadna Group of 50 boys and girls. — mainly girls — from the Alliance School Haifa, are just completing their two weeks National Service on an archaeological excava-tion at this Kibbutz in Up-per Galilee. the Middle Bronze Period, parts of which were used again in the 3rd Century B.C. Mr. Ze'ev Yeivin is in charge of the excavation on behalf of the Department of participants, most of whom have familles, will receive stipends of from II.2.400 to II.3.000 for each year of study, apart from the free tuition granted by the University. The project has a budget of II.100.000. This is the second time time the Gadna has been utilised for archaeological work, the first time being at Ramat Rachel under Yokanan Aharoni. Apart

TL100,000.

They will work towards their B.A. or M.A. in the University's School of Education, in addition to courses in one other faculty of choice. Rediction to the state of the state o

Yokanan Aharoni. Apart from supplying a partial solution to the Department's chronic shortage of funds, it is feit that this form of National Service offers an ideal way of acquainting young people from the towns with the ancient history of Israel.

The site was discovered when a buildozer belonging to the kibbutz fell into one of the tombs while the area was being cleared for further building.

The site of ducators of the heading of administrative units.

The site of ducators of the heading of administrative units.

Fourteen men and three women, aged 27 to 41, are participating in the course, building.

The site of artists, writers, and journalists. It also intends to intends in intends to intends to intends in intends to inte

who was buried in the cemetery. Canaanite pottery has been found in one cave, while Phoenician and Maccedonian influences are both evident in the pottery, metal work and glass which have been found in another cave. It is possible that in this later period the cemetery was attached to one of the many soldier colonies which were founded in the area during the decades after the death of Alexander the Great when the Seleucids and Ptolemies fought-for control of Palestine.

Anita Engles

We regret to announce that my beloved Husband, our kindhearted Father, Grandfather, dear Father-in-law, Brother, Brother-in-law and Friend

# Dr. ISI KAHN

Anc. Consul General de Portugal passed away today.

Bianca Kahu
L. Riick-Kahu Pamily, East Meadow, L.I., U.S.A.
Hans G. Kahn Family, The Hague, Helland
Helene Birabaum Family, Tel Aviv, Israel
H.A. Lissaser Family, York Pa, U.S.A.
Lugano (Switzerland), Via de Fontana la
November 3, 1961.

On the 30th dr. after the death of our beloved

Dr. Moshe Smoira >1

first President of the Supreme Court

morial meeting and the unveiling of the stone will be held tomorrow, Tuesday, mber 7, 1961, at 10.30 a.m. at the

The Bereaved Family

# **Egyptian Rocket Programme**

Basic information on the

# Warning to Bus And Taxi Drivers

Transport Minister Y. Ben-Aharon this week ordered all public transport companies to state, within seven days, what steps they will take to halt what he has termed the "terrifying" rise in the number of accidents involving bases and taxis.

An average of 10 per cent of public vehicles were involved monthly in accidents which occurred during 1960 and the first months of 1961, Mr. Ben-Aharon states in his letter. Statistics for this period showed that—on a yearly average—every taxi on the roads was involved in more than one accident. The rate for buses was only slightly less, while only one truck or private car in three on the average was involved in an accident.

# SOLDIER KILLED IN RACE WITH TRAIN

soldier from Ramle was killed when the truck he was driv-ing was run down by a Tel Aviv-bound passenger train which he tried to beat across the level crossing as killed

the German-Israel Associa-tion, "Die Brücke" (The Bridge), will be held at Co-logne on November 10. The society has been inspired largely by a group of Pro-testant Church leaders and public figures headed by Dean Heinrich Gruber, who testified at the Eichmann trial. The engineer, Mr. Moshe Hess, 44, of Tel Aviv, was under hospital care for shock. A Negev police sergeant, who witnessed the accident, said that the soldier disre-

the crossing.
The truck, which was The aim of the Association will be to foster friendly re-lutions between the two thrown about: 50 metres by the railway engine, was de-moilshed. The soldier died a few minutes later from his

all conciliation efforts have so far proved fruitless.

TORONTO UJA CABLED FOR CASH

# 18 Months Jail For

and didition to courses in one of the featuity of choice. Regular meetings will be held with Ministry heads, University teachers and other education of problems.

The aim is to train a cadre of educators to hold key posts, such as guidance, and the groups from Germany and other countries.

The aim is to train a cadre of educators to hold key posts, such as guidance, and administrative units.

Fact C Manufacturing Granulated Fertilizer

Fourteen men and three women, aged 27 to 41, are participating in the course, the participating in the course, and the granulated compound and market granulated compound and in the Gaza Strip was caught in the fields of Kibbutz Erea by members of the kibbuta on Saturday morning. He was handed over, to Ashkelon on police.

A MORTAR SHELL was a found on Saturday in the fields of Mighabutz Erea by members of the kibbuta on Saturday morning. He fields of Mighabutz Erea by members of the kibbuta on Saturday morning. He fields of Mighabutz Erea by members of the kibbuta on Saturday morning. He fields of Mighabutz Erea by members of the kibbuta near Ashkelon, a police sapper was sent from Jerusa
The advantages of the members of the kibbuta on Saturday morning. He fields of Mighabutz Erea by members of the kibbuta near Ashkelon, a police sapper was sent from Jerusa
The advantages of the members of the kibbuta on Saturday morning. He fields of Mighabuta Erea by members of the kibbuta near Ashkelon, a police sapper was sent from Jerusa
The advantages of the members of the kibbuta on Saturday morning. He fields of Mighabutz Erea by members of the kibbuta near Ashkelon, a police sapper was sent from Jerusa
The advantages of the members of the kibbuta on Saturday morning. He was a manufacturing to the fields of Mighabuta Erea by the wind as powdered fertilizers can be applied with the members of the Mighabuta of the fields of Mighabuta that my beloved Husband, there, Granulated compound fertilizers can be powdered fertilizers can be carried in the fields of Mighabuta the sent of the m Granulated compound fertilizers can be applied with much greater accuracy, are more economical because they are not blown away by the wind as powdered fertilizers are can be carried in bulk instead of in sacks and can be spread in the fields in almost any weather and at any time of the day.

The composition of the fertilizers can now be adjusted to the country's varying soil conditions, and farm organizations will work out standard formulas on which, F&C will base its production schedule.

Israel Professor Treats

Settle W. Galilee Feud

ACRE. — A nine-man Jewish Arrab-Druse conciliation emittee, headed by Mayor Y. Gadish of Acre, has been full coexistence between the Western Galilee villages of the two neighbouring villages following the deaths last August of two men from Direction schedule.

Israel Professor Treats

Israel Professor Treats

# Israel Professor Treats **Empress' Blood Condition**

Emperor Haile Selassie of Ethiopia participates in all the medical consultations concerning the ailing Empress and shows a not inconsiderable understanding of the treatment involved. This was stated by Prof. Moshe Rachmilewitz, Director of the Department of Internal Medicine at the Hadassah-University Hospital, who was recently summoned to attend the 70-year-old Empress, who is suffering from a blood condition. TEL AVIV. — A cable to the Cash Chairman of the U.J.A. Campaign in Toronto calling for immediate cash payment on 1962 piedges was sent yesterday by Mr. Noel Zeldin, Campaign Chairman and leader of the fifth annual U.J.A. Toronto study mission.

His action followed a visit to the rehabilitation centre of Malben at Mahane Israel and to the Village for the Aged at Givat Hashlosha, where the pressing needs due to rising immigration were described by Mr. Michael Gettinger, Deputy Director-General of Malben.

# ing at the Mt. Herzi Military Cemetery in Jerusakm. This is the secons year that the Sacred Torch ceremonies, held at Arlington Cemetery in Washington, D.C., and at Forest Lawn Memorial Park, in Glendale, California, have been held. Israel is one of the six nations (the others are Belgium, France Italy, England and Mexico) asked to send torches to the ceremonies which commemorate the war Shani read a message from Mr. David Ben-Gurion, Prime Minister and Minister of From 'City of Peace'

"From Jerusalem, the City Peace, I send you all arm greetings on behalf warm greetings on behalf of the Government and Feople of Israel. Who knows better than veterans that peace is a most prized pos-session.

session.

"Let us now strive for peace, so that the prophetic vision of our forerunner in Jerusalem, centuries ago, may come true: Nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more,"

they learn war any more,"
he wrote.

Mr. Meir Bar-Rav-Hay, of
the Israel War Veterans,
and the People to People
Programme's Ambassador in
Israel, read a message from
President Kennedy to the
Programme leaders,
After an Army chaplain
chanted El Male Rahamim,
the torches were brought

the torches were brought forward and kindled. Also present at the ceremony were Colonel Bill J. Tutin, and Mr. George Henry, Miltary and Cultural Attaches espectively at the American Embassy.

Embassy.

A Memorial service will be held at the Commonwealth War Graves Cemetery at Ramle on Remembrance

Beersheba Mapai

Still Dissatisfied

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA.-The decision

or the Maple Secretaria of Friday to reinstate Mr. David Touviahu as Mayor and Mr. David Hakham as his deputy does not seem to have solved any of the problems in the Beersheba Municipal Council.

rusalem Post that Friday's decision turned the wheels back, while Mr. Hakham

back, while Mr. Haknam called it a "shotgun wed-ding," adding that neither could he work with Mr. Touviahu nor could Mr. Touvlahu work with him.

Both of them agreed 'at one point that under the pre-sent circumstances a new

10-Month Exports Top \$200m. Mark

# Rules Laid Down For Political Posts

Regulations governing the employment of Heads of Ministers Offices, Deputy Ministers, and the personal secretaries and drivers of Ministers were published yesterday by the Civil Service Commission.

Persons in this category who were not previously in government employ, will work under a one-year's procedure contraction. Two Torches, which will be flown to the U.S. today for Armistice Day ceremonies there, are kindled at the Mt. Heral military cemetery in Jerusalem work under a one-year's special contract, without being required to sit for examinations and without a tender being issued for the post. The contract may be renewed annually but its validity ceases with the end of the term of Office of the Minister or the Deputy Minister.

Permanent civil servants who take jobs in this cata-Torches Lit on Mt. Herzl For Armistice Day Fetes in U.S.

Two torches — which today are being flown to the
U.S. by El Al to represent
Israel in the twin Sacred
Torch ceremonies on Armistice Day, November 11 —
were kindled yesterday norning at the Mt. Herzl Military
Cameters, in Israels War Veterans Associa-At Mt. Heral yesterday, an honour guard snapped to attention as wreaths were laid on the dais by representatives of the Army, of the Israel War Veterans Association, and of the People to People Programme.

After an Army officer read a psalm and kadish was recited, Aluf-Mishne Yitzbak Shani read a message from

Posts which are filled by government appointment do not require even an internal tender. Bhese include ministry Directors-General, the Attorney-General, the State Attorney, the Accountant-General, the Director of Budgets, district representatives, the Director of the Water Commission, the Director of the Information Services, ambassadors, ministers and consuls-general and the Civil Service Com-

# Meet Staffs

Mr. Eliahu Sasson, is expected home this week from Switzerland.

The new Minister of Labour, Mr. Yigai Allon, was expected from London late last

# Fortune in Gold, Watches

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — Perhaps the most valuable Peugect car ever to take the road is being carefully taken apart by the Customs Authorities here.

The car, brought here by a visitor from France, Henri Samor, ten days ago, aroused the suspicion of Port Customs Police. A superficial search yielded 1,084 wrist watches and over 1,000 bracelets, together worth 6ver IL30,000.

A more thorough inspection led to the discovery of another 740 watches, hidden inside the frame. The Customs men then decided to take the car apart, and by yesterday had discovered

ng and end.

Reb Nahman Shtarkes,
Yossele's grandfather, may be
set free today or tomorrow
to hold talks with the child's

# New Ministers

lopment, Dr. Giora Joseph-thal, and the new Minister rah Wahrhaftig, held get-acquainted meetings with their respective staffs yester-

familiar with the Ministry, having served as Deputy Mi-nister for most of the term of the Third Kneaset. The new Minister of Posts

r Graves Cemetery at Sasson, who is Ambassador in Berne, said he would try day, November 12, at to wind up his affairs as quickly as possible.

Ben-Ami: Won't

Give Up Natanya

Jerusalem Post Reporter

# Compact Car Conceals

Eye for Figures

Tel Aviv Stock Market

62% Def. Loan 14% Hous. Loan "A" 61% Local Author. 5 % Keren Hav. III 61% Pai. Elect. 57/64

ORD. SHARES IST. Elec. Ord. Sto

Saran 951-951 PIA 1461-1471

YESTERDAY'S TREND

5% Pal Elect, 1011 6% Ind. Dev. B'k, 101 6% B'k Leumi Inv 1034

. 2/11 5/11

another haul, this time 2 kilos of gold worth over IL2000.

"Now we are going to strip the car down to the last screw," a senior customs official told The Jerusulem Post.

The customs duty Samor was trying to evade amounts to about 100% of the value. He was remanded for ten days, and the contraband, together with the car, was confiscated,

# End in Sight In 'Yossele' Affair

TEL AVIV. — The two-year search for Yossele Schuh-macher seems to be approach-ing and end.

parents.

Last night, Mr. Menahem
Cohen, M.K., asked the Minister of Police to free Shtarkes immediately if the temporary release was not contempt of court.

18 LINKED
19% Tavel Dollar
19% Zmudel Dollar
14% Defence Loan
14% Hous Loan H
15% Local Author
15% Rere Hay, III
16% Pal. Elect. 87/64
15% Fert. and Chem
15% Nat. Oil Co.
10. LL LINKED
14% Del. Loan
14% Del. Loan According to Mr. Cohen, the Minister said he would relay the request to the Pre-sident of the Supreme Court this morning.

Four Days Off

The request for release is Reb Nahman has asked, an the Public Committee for

Isr. Elec. Ord. Sto Otzar Hit. reg. Gen. Mort. new G'k. Leumi "A"or Develop. Bank Afr. Pal. invest. IL.DC. 1960 Rassco Pref. Ata Textile Dubek ing."

Mr. Cohen also met last night with Rabbi Yedidya Fraenkel, of Tel Aviv, the arbitrator in the talks. The Knesset Member guaranteed that the expenses of Yossele's attendance at a weshing for Dubek Fert & Chem. Pal. Cold Storage Pal. Potash Ters attendance at a yeshiva for four years, as demanded by the grandfather this week, would be covered by the Committee. Delek Tax limit

It is believed that this promise may serve finally to promise may serve finally to persuade Yossele's abductors to hand the nine-year-old boy

# Y.M.C.A. under Fire

NATANYA. — Internal strife besetting the dominant Liberal Municipal faction here came out in the open last night with a denial by Mayor Oved Ben-Ami that he is obliged to step down from his post in favour of his fellow Liberal and former Progressive Mayor, Mr. Moshe Shaked. Jerusalem Post Reporter

Me. Ben-Ami convened a press conference to deny reports that he was obliged to give up his chair to Mr. Another Herut Councillor.
Mr. David Cohen, rose to defend the "Y," praising its various cultural activities which he said, had no missionary

Both speakers were participating in a general debate on the role Beit Ha'am

The Council also approved a five-year plan to acquire 265 dunams of land on which 630 classrooms would be built By a vote of 10 to five, the Council approved increasing the annual business tax in Jerusalem by ten per cent. Since the law takes effect only in October, businesamen will have to pay only half the increased tax (or five per cent) this year.

# Liberal Play 'Loyal, Constructive' Opposition

Jerusalem Poet Rejorter
TEL AVIV. — The Liberal
Party intention of providing
"a loyal and constructive opposition" was the main theme
of speakers at last night's
meeting of the Liberal Party's
Central Committee.

formulate its own independ-ent policy, and not attack the Government just for the sake of criticism, they said. Israel exported \$ \$204.8m. worth of goods during the first 10 months of this year, as against \$179.6m, during corresponding period last year, the Central Bureau of Statistics announced yesterday.

Tel Aviv Hap. Star Joining Selected

Joining Selected
TEL AVIV. — Rehavia Roaenbaum, the Tel Aviv Hapoel football star, will fly to
England today to join the
National Selected for its
match on Thursday against
England Under 23s at Leeds.
He received a cable yesterday from team trainer
Giula Mandy.
This will be a return
match. Israel beat the British youngsters over a year
ago in Ramat Gan by 4:1. iay. Industrial exports including ports dropped from \$42.2m. to \$37.1m. In October, exports totalled \$17.4m. (as against \$15.3m. last year). Industrial exports including, diamonds were \$15m. (\$13.1m.), while citrus e x p o r t s were \$375.000 (\$275,000).

SALON FURNITURE worth
\$35,000 will be experted to the
U.S. and Canada at the end
of the month by the Israel
Furniture Manufacturers Export Association, an Association spokesman has an-

# PREF. SHARES In J'Iem Council CURB Pal. Brit. Bank Lapidoth CURB Pal. Brit. Bank 951 Lapidoth 924 Naphta 924 Found, Sh. Dead See 1064 Discount 155 Saran 954-951 906

Mr. Ellei Dror, Herut member of the Jerusalem Municipal Council, last night charged that several members of the Jerusalem B: Buyers only; E: ex Div/Coupon S: Sellers only. charged that several mem-bers of the Jerusalem Y.M.C.A.'s Executive were hostile to the Jewish people and that the primary aim of the "X" was to conduct mis-sionary activities.

Dollar Bonds Index Bonds Ord. Shares UNION BANK

give up his chair to Mr. Shaked in keeping with a year-old agreement between the former General Zionist and former Progressive factions. The majority of the former Progressive city faction boycotted Mr. Ben-Anti's progressive which was progressed which we have the statement of the progressive which was progressed by the progressive of the progressive statement of the progressive which was the progressive which was the progressive statement of the progressive with the progressive statement of the progress should play in Jerusalem. Mr. Dror thought it should re-place the "Y" as a cultural centre for youth, while others said that Beit Ha'am should cater to the needs of all Je-rusalemites, not only youth. Several specifically youth centres, including a YM.H.A., were being planned, they pointed out.

one point that under the present circumstances a new crisis is inevitable.

The Committee of Four appointed by the Secretariat to decide on party municipal policy, in consultation with the Mapai faction on the Council, is starting negotiations of a new coalition.

Meanwhile, Mr. Touviahu has called a meeting of the Municipal Management this week and an ordinary business meeting of the Council next week.

Bid to Balance

Trade with France



# 'MATIM'



# **Geology Building** Dedicated at H.U

Last week, the Customs Police also discovered II-12,200 in ten pound notes concealed around the waist of a young woman tourist from Belgium. She had already, passed the customs inspection, but her disproportionately large waist aroused the suspicions of a Customs Policeman at the exit of the passenger terminal.

She claimed that she had

she claimed that she had bought the money in a Brussels bank, which granted her a better rate than the official Israel exchange. She lieft the port, slimmer but poorer, with a truly "customs made" figure. Mr. Claude Leon, in his brief speech of thanks, paid special tribute to Mrs. Ethel hiayman, now of Tel Aviv, for interesting Percy Leon in the project.

The building, which should be completed within two years, will have 2,000 square metres of floor space and will contain an auditorium, seminar and class rooms. The building donated by the South African Friends, which is to rise at the same times, will contain the research laboratories.

# Chief of Staff Cites Two for Bravery

The Chief of Staff has cited two soldiers. Dov Co-hen and Menahem Arnon, for "courage and persever-ance in reaching their objecttive under enemy fire," it was announced by the Army spokesman yesterday.

He declined to divulge the ranks of the soldiers cited.



The Govt. Tourist Corp.

The Popular Education NOTIFY JEBUSALEM
RESIDENTS OF THE
OPENING of the EXTENSION
OF THE JEBUSALEM SCROOL
OF TOURISM

Candidates, male or female, wi

be accepted for the following curricula:

• Guides
• Reception and information stewardenses
• Tourist Agency Clerks

Brochures and registration questionnairee may be obtained at the Tourist Information Bureau, 60 King George Ave., Jerusalem.

Registration will be closed on November 26, 1961.

CANCELLATION OF OFFICIAL We hereby announce the can-cellation, owing to their loss, of the Official Credentials enumer-

Official Credential No. 1769
under the name of Rabiya, David;
Credential No. 1194

vid;
Official Credential No. 1194
under the name of Chinik
Annon; issued by the Director
of Customs and Excise and in
which he certifies that the
above-mentioned employees are PURCHASE PRICE Laws, or any has been authorized in matters of Paragraph 16 of the Pur-chase Tax Law, 1952. ZEV BIRGER Director of Customs

UNIT TRUST Deputy Director of and Excise



Report from 4 p.m.

TEL AVIV 67788 24470 HAIFA 53284

# Mongolia Friendly with China and USSR

But Huge Under-Populated Area May Tempt Peking

By GEORGE LEONOF

In the turbulent years of revolution and civil war between 1917-1921, the Bolsheviks were powerless to influence events in the Far East Urga fell into the hands of Chinese and White Russian adventurers, financed by Japanese money. The cossack Ataman Semyonov and "Mad Baron" Ungern, retreating before the Communist army instituted a reign of terror in Urga and set about-organizing a Pan-Mongolian state that was to encompass both Outer and Inner Mongolia. Tibet, and huge chunks of Siberia, Though both Moscow and Peking were powerless to intervene effectively, the fantastic scheme died in embryo.

It was late in 1921 before

fantastic scheme died in sembryo.

It was late in 1921 before Boviet army units allied with Mongol partisans cleaned up the territory and brought a semblance of order. It was a new sort, with a Mongolian People's Party, leaning heavily on Soviet economic and military support, quickly eradicating the last vestiges of Chinese influence while at the same time finding it convenient to retain the fiction of Chinese sovereignty.

nient to retain the fiction of Chinese sovereignty. The situation was formalized with the establishment three years later of normal Sino-Soviet diplomatic relations. Russia recognized Chinese sovereignty (not suzerainty) in Outer Mongolia and undertook, without a firm deadline being set to with deadline being set, to with-draw its troops. The process of sovietization continued Defence Alliance

Following the Japanese oc-cupation of Manchuria, the Soviets in 1936 concluded a Soviets in 1936 concluded a defensive alliance with Outer Mongolia and explicitly announced, this time for the benefit of Japan, that they would fight for Outer Mongolia precisely as if it were part of Russia. When the Japanese in 1939, now irrevocably embarked on a policy of military expansion. vocative emparked on a poli-cy of military expansion. disregarded the warning and probed into Mongolia, they precipitated a large-scale battle at Khalkin-Gol in which the troops of Marshal Georgi Zhukov, them still a 2004 party man not colly pod party man, not only rove them out but surrounded and destroyed an impor-tant part of the elite Kwan-tung Army. The battle of Khalkin-Gol, or Nomonhan, had an important influence on determining the direction of Japan's entry into World War II.

War II.
For the 21 years from 1824 to 1945 China retained a purely nominal sovereignty over O uter Mongolia without having the slightest actual authority there. At the end of the Second World War, as a result of Franklin Roosevelt's secret Yalta deal with Stalin on China, Chiang With Stalin on China, Chiang In repudiating Tammany Hall, the regular Democratic organization which supported him for eight years, Wagner made a drastic move that gave him a new lease on his political life. This was proved by the primary election, held

tional Geographic Ma-Das Beste Reader's Observer and other pe

BRONFMAN'S Agency Ltd., 2 Rehov Tshlenov, 2 Rehov Tshlenov, P.O.B. 1109, Tel Aviv. Branches: Dr. Munk. 6 King George Ave., Jerusalem-Atlas, 29 Rehov Hechalutz, Vaifa.

public de jure.

Mongolia today in large part owes its internationally recognized independent status, and its newly-found U.N. membership, to the hard bargain then driven by Stalin, who foresaw — as did neither Britain nor India in their relations with Tibet—the latent danger of even the most ethereal judicial basis for a claim to sover-eignty.

the latent danger of even the most ethereal judicial basis for a claim to sovereshing. The real extent of Mongo lia's independence has nevertheless been questioned. Covering an area nearly three times the size of France, it has \$40,000 inhabitants who manage of the world's greatest livestock farm — 23 million head. Of this number more than 2 million are horses a similar number cattle, some camels, and the rest sheep and goats. The Gobi desert, with which it is associated in popular imagination, in fact runs along it as southern border; one can almost travel the entire 2,000-km. breadth of the country without once leaving a thick carpet of grass. The boundless prairies which bred the greatest horse army of all time for the most part remain in their virgin state. But Mongolia, prototype of the "people's republics," also has the economic and agricultural trappings of a modern state. Highways have been constructed, a railway line runs through Ulan-Bator from the south-east border.

NEW YORK (AP).— HARD-FOUGHT election campaign centring on

A campaign centring on the issue of machine party politics with be decided tomorrow when New York City elects its Mayor — the man who controls the second largest governmental budget in the United States. With a smell of a possible Republican upset in the air, the politicians have been using every campaign tactic from television debate to the blaring of Calypso political slogans over loudspeakers in the street.

It costs more than \$2,000m. a year to run New York

a year to run New York City. No state in the U.S. spends as much. The Federal budget is about \$80,000m. Incumbent Robert F. Wag-

didate, when Wagner sound-ly trounced Arthur Leavitt, the Tammany candidate.

Ike Backs Lefkowitz

The Republicans are repre-sented by Louis J. Lefkowitz, now Attorney-General of New York State. Lefkowitz has the active backing of Gov-

Kai-shek had to agree to recognize the independence of the Mongolian People's Republic de jurc.

Mongolia today in large part owes its internationally tractor and the combine have helped overcome the traditional contempt for agriculture — for Lamaism had taught that no man may alter the face of the earth as the Lord had created it.

ed it.

Until a few years ago the area under grain cultures totalled several score thousand dunams, but in recent years the government undertook to settle and collectivize the nomadic herdsmen. Five million dumans of virgin soil were set aside for cultivation, half of which have already been put to the plough while about 1.5 million dunams have yielded the first harvests. — 280,000 tons of grain in 1960.

Wedged in between its two

Mongolian actuality. One can only suspect that if it did. Ulan-Bator would tend to face towards the north.

Population Problem Perhaps Outer Mongolia's greatest problem is that of population. The rare foreign visitors to the country. (visas are availabe only at its Moscow Embassy, and grudgingly issued), report almost no at temp t by the Russians or Chinese to settle there. The birthrate, judging from the population figure, must be among the lowest in the world—a fact which some have tried to explain by the excessive meat diet.

More than twice the number of Mongols, or people of located values.

by the excessive meat diet.

More than twice the number of Mongols, or people of closely related Mongol stock, live outside the People's Republic as in it. There are over 1,500,000 in adjacent Inner Mongolia, for ages an integral part of China, and some 700,000 Buryat-Mongols to the north in the USSR's Buryat Autonomous Republic.

So far Communist China has not revealed the slightest hint of irredentist tendency with regard to Outer Mongolia; the Buryats and Chinese Mongols have evinced no interest in "Pan-Mongolism." But it would be premature to Predict where the comparatively newly-found nationalism of the Mongols may lead, or what changes in policy may result in Peking as a result of China's inexorable population pressure.

(This is the second of two

candidates with appeal to va-rious racial blocs. Wagner has an Irish-German, back-ground, Lefkowitz is Jewish. The most important foreign voting bloc this year is the



AFTER THE HAIRCUT-A SHAVE

# Readers' Letters

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir. — I was very astonished to read the article
which appeared in the October 13 issue of your usually
well-informed paper, under
the heading: "Mother Superior Doffs Habit to Join
Long-Lost Brother." As I
happen to know Sister MarieThèrèse de la Vierge very
well, I feel obliged to rectify the following inaccuracies contained in that story:

— Sister Marie-Thérèse has

any yow;
and, last but not least, she never had the intention of abandoning her Catholic faith.

Brother BRUNO HUSSAR

O.P. Catholic Priest Jerusalem, October 31.

## PEDESTRIAN RULES

NUN'S STORY

Editor, The Jerusalem Post
Sir. — I was very astonled to read the articles
ich appeared in the Octoith ap

Furthermore, Regulation 57

Furthermore, Regulation 37 requires drivers to stop their vehicles before the crossing in order to allow a pedestrian who has already begun to cross but who has not yet reached the drivers' path to complete the crossing. There is no foundation, however, to the argument that the driver must wait until the pedestrian has mounted the 'sidewalk towards which is sproceeding; for if the the 'sidewalk towards which he is proceeding; for if the pedestrian has managed to cross half of the road, which is at least 30 metres wide, should the driver have to wait until the pedestrian has crossed another 15 metres, even if he has already passed the path of the vehicle? And if the pedestrian changes his mind after walking another 10 metres and retraces his steps? The purpose of the regulation is to allow the pedestrian to cross without danger but not to take a walk back and forth on the crossing.

In 1960, 329 persons were brought to trial in connection with violations at crossings.

D. BEN-YISHAI Sgan-Nitzav
Police Headquarters Director of Public Relations Departm

## Tel Aviv, October 20. YESTERDAY'S PRESS:

# New Secretary-General

Davar (Histadrut) writes:

"The election of U Thant is a ray of light in the dark clouds of inter-bloc tension...
We hope that the Soviet agreement to the appointment of a single successor to Mr. Hammarskjold will not only end the paralysis that struck the Secretariat on his sudden death, but also indicates the end of its policy of sabotaging the Secretariat, whenever its legitimate activities do not suit Soviet interests." While it was only natural that someone

Hatzofeh (National Regious) declares: "U Thant has been elected to his post during a period of gigantic atomic tests, a worsening of the Berlin crisis, and renewed conflict in the Congo. World peace depends in no small measure on his ability to soften the differences and to offer suggestions that might lessen the tension. On the basis of his past and the policy of his country. U Thant deserves Israel's trust."

Lamerhav (Abdut Ha'avoda) writes: "The people of

Thant deserves Israel's trust."

Lamerhav (Abdut Ha'avoda) writes: "The people of Israel welcome the election of U Thant and consider him a distinguished, experienced and independent personality who has the qualities needed to guide the U.N. It is a special source of satisfaction for us that U Thant is a son of the great Burmese people, which, despite its great distance from Israel, has very close ties with us. More than ever before the peoples of the world look towards the U.N. building with the hope that the new Secretary-General will be able to promote inter-bloc

Herut says that Mr. Ben-Gurion's speech at the close of the debate on the new Government contained "pro-vocations against both his satellite partners in the Gov-ernment and his former Soviet interests." While it was only natural that someone from the Afro-Asian group of nations be chosen as Secretary-General, the paper adds, U Thant's qualities and stature justify his choice on his own merits.

Hatzofeh (National Regions) declares. "If These the country over their own ernment and his former partners." If the other opposition parties like Herut, "act with courage and give preference to the interests of the country over their own sectarian interest, it will be possible to establish a very powerful force in the Knesset and in public opinion that will prevent Mr. Ben-Gurion and Mapai from treating the State of Israel as their private property," the paper declares.

She'arim (Poalei Agudat

the paper declares.

She'arim (Poalei Agudat Yisrael) avers that Poalei Agudat Yisrael, in deciding to join the coalition, was following the wishes of its supporters, who wanted it "to have a constructive influence on the character of the regime." The party's achievements in the religious and organizational sphere show that its policy was the correct one, the paper adds.

# 40 Weeks 1L14.95 78 Weeks 1L29.90 DANGOOR & CO.

2 Rebot Hahalutzim Tel Aviv, Tel. 82043

# UNITED RESTITUTION ORGANIZATION LTD. (U.R.O.)

# Notice to the Public

ants are hereby inform mber 28, 1961, is the last date for

# MARGINAL COMMENT EASTERN 'EDEN'

By Max Lerner

FIVE years after the Hungarian revo-lution, which was quelled at the be-ginning of November 1986, many who are frightened at the very word "revolution" will be virtuously and passionately sad that this one failed.

One of the great unanswered ques-

one of the great unanswered ques-tions of history is what would have happened if — before the Soviet army came to drown the revolution in blood — Western Europe had sent tanks and men to support the revolution against an intolerable tyranny. It need not have here an American intervention: it is an intolerable tyranny. It need not have been an American intervention: it is Europe which has been torn in two by the coup of the Red army after the war, and it is Europe which bore the responsibility — with American support —for retrieving what could be retrieved.

The bloody repression of the Hungar-

The bloody repression of the Hungar-ian uprising has disheartened the young people in every Eastern European country. The chances of another revolt in any of them, in any situation short of war, are rather scanty.

war, are rather scanty.

There are 100,000,000 captive people in Eastern Europe today whose condition of life is a mockery of every speech made at Khrushchev's party congress. It is also a mockery of the talk on the romantic left, whether in Paris or London or New York, which pins the guilt for colonial repression on the Work.

for colonial repression on the West.

These naive political romantics forget that national self-determination is being denied in half of Europe, as well as in some remaining areas of Africa, in which, as a whole, it has triumphed.

Hungary is a constant reminder that the passions of the romantic left for revolution are false passions. It is also a reminder to Khrushchev of what will happen if he commits himself to a showdown of force on the Berlin issue: once the crust of Communist order has been broken by war, he will not be safe from uprisings in the rear, except through a total occupation of Eastern Europe by Communist armies. In this sense the ghost of the martyred Hungarian revolution still walks Europe.

I SPOKE recently to a French friend about my impression of East Berlin, and the prison grimness of life there. He agreed, but he told me that he had recently returned from a trip of severa months through Eastern Europe, and that the situation in Rumania and Hungary made East Germany seem relatively tolerable. What made this witness the more impressive is that he has been all along well to the left of centre, and was at once surprised and extremely depressed by what he saw.

in these countries is by giving expres-sion to cultural autonomy — playing up the native languages, literature, music, dance, folklore. This channels the im serves to distract the faithful from renationalism is possible. The autonomy does not apply, however, to religion: the churches are repressed, and an ef-fort is made to replace them by a pup-pet church which is an arm of the state;

while the synagogues are badly kept up.

Except for Czechoslovakia, which has
an air of moderate prosperity, the economies are rickety or backward. Even
in Hungary, where the Russians gave
large losshs after the revolution to the
puppet Kadar government, there are
only the most meagre consumer goods.

Rumania is far worse. The transpor-

only the most meagre consumer goods. Rumania is far worse. The transportation is primitive, and the streets are almost bare of cars, even in the big cities. The traffic lights, however, still blink on and off, and the policemen still swing their arms with precision to direct non-existent traffic.

In Czechoslovakia and to some extent in Hungary, the police repressions have been somewhat relaxed, although not as much as in Russia. But every East European satellite is still a police-The Eastern Eden is bounded, if not

by a flaming sword, then by barbed wire, land mines, electrified fences, to keep its people from going West of Eden. The puppet-armies, except for the Czech, are still unreliable.

not ask anyone to meet him in his hotel, lest his visitor be questioned later. If he takes a taxi to someone's house and tries, by a ruse, to stop at another, the driver will wait to make sure that he doesn't come out immediately.

The bureaucracy is stifling. The corruption — in false accounting and in pilfering from the state — is deep and persuasive. The task of training a native ruling elite is still troubling the Russians. In a number of cases, despite the traditional anti-Semitism of Hungary and Rumania, they have had to call on Jewish Communist leaders to

take important government posts.

Doubtless this is also a form of is surance against the days of wrath to come: if things go badly they can always blame it on the Jews as scape-goats. The few Jews who are allowed to leave (no one knows who will be allowed, or when or by what logic) take with them only what they wear, and their friends dare not bid them good-

The people are hungry, as they are in Russia, for news from Western Europe, for books on music and painting, for gossip of art and the theatre. The human material has not been destroyed, and even the years of indoctrination have not dehumanized many except for the professional puppets. It would be a terrible mistake to break communication with these people and let them lose

PEN FRIENDS
MB. H. KIESSLING, ErlangesMfr., Elsterweg 8, Germany,
wishes to exchange stamps
with an larsell.

HANNELORE LUKASCH, 19, a
student living at Pettenkoferstr,
22, Munich 15, Germany, is lookling for a pen friend. She can
correspond in English, German,
French, Italian or Esperanto.

Hearty congratulations

# YOSEF ALMOGI

on his appointment as Minister.

DIRECTOR and STAFF

HAIFA PORT

# THE BEST WAY

to keep your friends and relatives informed with what is happening in Israel is by sending them a gift of or getting them to subscribe to

# "JERUSALEM POSTWEEKLY

It will keep them abreast of all the major events in the growth and development of the State and will open the window wide on all that is happening in the Middle East. If you would like to see it before you subscribe, please write to us and we will send you a free copy by return

Everyone interested in Israel and the neighbouring countries must become a subscriber to

"JERUSALEM POST WEEKLY

YEARLY SUBSCRIPTION RATES (All Airmail)

COUPON ......



# be wiped out by a return to Republican "good government." Rockefeller's national prestige would get a great boost from a Lefkowitz victory but the 'chances are considered slim by most observers. Two minor candidates probably will poll a small protest vote. They are Lawrence E. Gerosa. City Controller, who is running as an independent Democrat, and Vito F. Battista, candidate of the new United Taxpayers Party A total of 3,338,445 persons are registered to vote, but little more than half are expected to turn out. New Yorkers will cast their votes in 4.771 polling places, largely on automatic voting machines. Results are expected to be known by midnight (7 a.m. Wednesday Israel time). Foreign-Born Vote Foreign-Born Vote Although the foreign-born vote is less important than

ernor Nelson Rockefeller and in the past, national origin former President Dwight D. still is a factor, and the Elsenhower in the battle to slates of candidates for the

ernor Nelson Rockefeller and former President Dwight D still is a factor, and the Eisenhower in the battle to-crack the solid Democratic chold on the city. Lefkowitz charges that Wagner has compiled an unmatched record of scandals that must be wiped out by a return to Republican "good government." in the past, national origin still is a factor, and the sitles of candidates or the city offices are carefully second usually, to include candidates with appeal to various racial blocs. Wagner has an Irish-German, background Lefkowitz is Jewish. The most important foreign to the past, national origin still is a factor, and the situes of candidates or the city offices are carefully second usually.

KEEPING POSTED hy the primary election, held to select the Democratic can-didate, when Wagner sound-



her of somebody. On thinking about the incident later she decided that because of the packages and the car he must have thought she had money. Did she speak Yiddish, he asked. She guessed him to be a newly arrived immigrant and turned to him extra politely. She understood Yiddish, she explained. Was he looking for some place? He launched into a hard-luck story, something to do with the Ichilov hospital where he had been in and out for years. But as he opened his mouth to speak such waves of alcoholic fumes came billowing forth that she was forced to take a step back. He seemed to be asking for money to tide him over the week-end, until he went back into hospital. Suddenly she realized of whom he reminded her—the drunks in the Bowery in New York. In an unexpected flow of Yiddish she said that if he hadn't spent his

Villa Vardi

by Herbert Russcol and Margalit Banai the authors of "Kilometre 95"

This novel is centred round the Vardi family, well-to-do Israelis, during the Hundred Hours' War in the Sinai Desert in 1956.

By special arrangement with the publishers, the book is sold in Israel at IL5.60

Sole Distributors Steimatzky's Agency Ltd.

A we was walking along near Rehov Allenby in Tel Aviv one Friday afternoon. She had been shopping and was carrying several nicely wrapped packages. As she was about to get into her car, a stout, elderly man accessive the He was flushed in the face and his clothes were rumpled, and he reminded many constraints. The state of the s

one shop you bring your own photograph, maily simple portraits, and the price is in accordance with the size of the object on which it is reproduced. A simpering couple with their heads touching over those of a pair of stout children with fixed scowls, all on a small ash-tray, for instance, costs only about ILS. But if you want your best girl all by herself on a shapely vase it will cost about twice as much. Didn't people mind stubbing out their cigarettes on the faces of their dearest and nearest? The man in the shop was scandalized and explained that the objects might look like ash-trays, but were meant to be hung on the wall. There was somebody's grandfather in the frilled pinkish inside of a shell, where he looked out of place, and a har mituva boy laying tefillin for the first time on what would othervise no doubt have been a vegetable dish. The only object where the little old subconscious must have been a vegetable dish. The only object where the little old subconscious must have been at very was a shaving mug with a reproduction of a xery scratchy-looking cactus. At a neighbouring establishment your can pick your landscape from an album, special for tourists, and get it on cups and anneers, or else either Heral or Balik — luckily they have not yet victimized anybody who lived later than that. By next week, they may have the new cabinet on dessert plates.

IVE were studying a large outline map of Africa and one of them. "He says one must not shoot

anybody who lived later than that. By next week, they may have the new cubinet on desert plates.

WE were studying a large outline map of Africa and Asia that appears in an advertisement in the latest issue of "Time." It seems that

Just arrived: Big Assortment of

Steimatzky's Booksh